

P. VERGILII MARONIS

AENEIS

Books I & IV

edited by

Hans H. Ørberg

LATIN-ENGLISH

VOCABULARY

DOMVS LATINA

MMVIII

ABBREVIATIONS

<i>abl</i>	ablative
<i>acc</i>	accusative
<i>adj</i>	adjective
<i>adv</i>	adverb
<i>comp</i>	comparative
<i>dat</i>	dative
<i>decl</i>	declension
<i>dep</i>	deponent
<i>f</i>	feminine
<i>fut</i>	future
<i>gen</i>	genitive
<i>ger</i>	gerund
<i>Gr</i>	Greek
<i>imp</i>	imperative
<i>indecl</i>	indeclinable
<i>inf</i>	infinitive
<i>m</i>	masculine
<i>n</i>	neuter
<i>part</i>	participle
<i>pass</i>	passive
<i>perf</i>	perfect
<i>pers</i>	person
<i>pl</i>	plural
<i>prp</i>	preposition
<i>sg</i>	singular
<i>subj</i>	subjunctive
<i>sup</i>	superlative

Missing words can be found in *Latin-English Vocabulary II*, the vocabulary for LINGVA LATINA PER SE ILLUSTRATA, PARS II: ROMA AETERNA.

AENEIS I & IV ed. Hans H. Ørberg
LATIN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY
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Document typeset with L^AT_EX based on the Word document available at <http://focusbookstore.com/LLdownloads.aspx>, with minor changes.

A

-a	acc sg Gr, 2 nd decl = -um, 3 rd decl = -em
ab-igere	-ēgisse -āctum drive/send away
ab-olēre	-ēvisse efface, destroy
ab-ripere	-iō -uisse -reptum drag away, carry off
ab-rumpere	break off
ab-scindere	-idissee -issum tear off
abs-condere	-dissee -ditum conceal
ab-sistere	-stitisse stop, leave off
ab-sūmere	consume, destroy, use up
acanthus	-ī m acanthus, bearsfoot
ac-cendere	-dissee -cēsum inflame
ac-cingere	sē/accingī get ready, engage in
ac-cipere	learn, hear
accītus	-ūs m summons
acerbus	-a -um bitter
aciēs	-ēī f sight, eyes
ad-eō	adv so (completely); indeed, in fact
ad-fārī	speak to, address
ad-fātus	-ūs m address, speech
ad-flāre	breathe on, shed upon
ad-foret	= ad-esset
ad-/ag-gredī	-gressum approach, accost
ad-imere	-ēmissee -ēptum take away
ad-īre	(labōrēs) meet, incur
aditus	-ūs m approach, access
ad-/al-loquī	speak to, address
ad-monēre	urge, warn
ad-movēre	move near
ad-nāre	(+dat) swim to, sail to
ad-nītī	-nīxum exert oneself, work hard
ad-olēre	make a burnt-offering, kindle
ad-quīrere	-sīvissee -sītum acquire, obtain
ad-spīrāre	be fragrant
ad-surgere	rise
advena	-ae m/f newcomer, stranger
ad-versus	-a -um facing, opposite
aeger	-gra -grum (cūrīs) distressed, suffering
aēnum	-ī n copper pot
aēnus	-a -um made of bronze/copper
aequāre	make equal, put on a level
aequor	-oris n surface of the sea, sea
aequus	-a -um equal, fair, just
aereus	-a -um made of bronze/copper
aes aeris	n copper, bronze; copper prow
aestās	-ātis f summer; year
aestus	-ūs m surge, commotion, disturbance
aeternus	-a -um eternal, everlasting
aethēr	-eris m heaven, ether, (upper) air, sky
aetherius	-a -um of the upper air, life-giving
af-flīgere	-xissee -ctum impair, ruin
Āfricus	-ī m south-west wind
agger	-eris m mound, sandbank
aggerāre	pile up, intensify
agnōscere	-ōvissee recognize
ālātus	-a -um winged

albēscere	become white/bright
alere	-uisse altum nurture, support
ālī-ger	-era -erum having wings, winged
al-ligāre	tie
almus	-a -um life-giving, kindly
altāria	-ium n pl altar
alternāre	vacillate
altus	-a -um deep, strong, profound
amāracus	-ī m marjoram
amārus	-a -um bitter
ambāgēs	-um f pl elaborate report
ambīre	-ivisse -itum apply to, approach
ambō	-ae -ō both
ambrosius	-a -um divine
āmēns	-entis adj out of one's mind, distracted
amicīre	-ctum cover, clothe
amictus	-ūs m mantle, clothing, covering
amplexus	-ūs m embrace
amplius	adv comp more
amplus	-a -um large, spacious
-ān	acc sg Gr = -am undecided, doubtful
anceps	-cipitis adj anchor
ancora	-ae f spirit
anima	-ae f courage
animus	-ī m chronicle, narrative
annālēs	-ium m pl above, more than
ante	(aliōs omnēs) give precedence, prefer
ante-ferre	cave
antrum	-ī n wild boar
aper	aprī m peak
apex	-icis m bare, disclose
aperīre	drive to
ap-pellere	-pulissee -pulsum lead to
ap-plicāre	make ready, prepare
aptāre	fitted (with)
aptus	-a -um +abl north wind
Aquilō	-ōnis m wet, rainy
aquōsus	-a -um altar
āra	-ae f
-ārat	= -āverat
arboreus	-a -um tree-, branch-like
arcānus	-a -um secret, private
arcēre	keep away
ārdēns	-entis adj shining, fiery, eager
ārdēre	-sissee -sum burn, blaze, rage, be eager
ārdēscere	catch fire, be inflamed
ārdor	-ōris m excitement, eagerness, ardor
arguere	-uisse show, reveal
āridus	-a -um dry
arma	-ōrum n pl (Cereālia) tools, implements
armentum	-ī n herd
armus	-ī m shoulder
ar-rigere	-rēxissee -rēctum excite, pass stand on end
ars artis	f pl tricks, wiles
artifex	-icis m workman, craftsman
artus	-ūs m joint, limb
-ārunť	= -āvērunť
arvum	-ī n field; pl lands, territory, country
arx arcis	f citadel, stronghold
-as	acc pl Gr 3 rd decl

a-spectāre	look at, watch	iussa c.	take orders
aspectus -ūs <i>m</i>	sight	capra -ae <i>f</i>	goat
asper -era -erum	rough, fierce	carbasus -ī <i>m</i>	sail, canvas
-āsse = -āvisse		cardō -inis <i>m</i>	turning-point
-āssent = -āvissent		carīna -ae <i>f</i>	keel, ship
ast	but, however	carmen -inis <i>n</i>	spell, incantation
-āstī = -āvistī		carpere	pluck, seize, consume, wear out
astrum -ī <i>n</i>	star	aurās c.	draw breath, live
at (sī... at)	at least, at any rate, yet	somnum/sopōrem c.	sleep
atrium -ī <i>n</i>	hall	cārus -a -um	dear, beloved
at-tingere -tigisse -tāctum	touch, reach	cāsus -ūs <i>m</i>	event, (mis)fortune, accident
at-tollere	raise, exalt	caterva -ae <i>f</i>	company, band
attonitus -a -um	stunned, stupefied	cautēs -is <i>f</i>	rock, crag
auctor -ōris <i>m</i>	originator, progenitor	cavātus -a -um	hollow, hollowed out
augur -is <i>m</i>	augur, prophet	cavus -a -um	hollow, enfolding
aula -ae <i>f</i>	palace	cēlāre	conceal
aulaea -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	curtains, hangings	celebrāre	celebrate
aura -ae <i>f</i>	breeze, wind, air	celerāre	perform quickly, hasten
aurātus -a -um	gilded	Cerēs -eris <i>f</i>	corn, grain, bread
aurōra -ae <i>f</i>	dawn	Cereālis -e	used for preparing bread
auspex -icis <i>m</i>	patron, supporter	certus -a -um + <i>ger/inf</i>	determined, resolved
auspiciū -ī <i>n</i>	power, right	cerva -ae <i>f</i>	hind
meīs auspiciīs	at my own command	cervīx -īcis <i>f</i>	back of the neck, nape
Auster -trī <i>m</i>	south wind	cervus -ī <i>m</i>	stag, deer
ā-vehere	carry off	chlamys -ydis <i>f</i>	cloak
ā-vellere -lisse -vulsum	tear away	chorus -ī <i>m</i>	band of singers and dancers
ā-vertere	turn aside, divert, remove	ciēre cīvisse citum	excite, stir up
avidus -a -um	greedy, eager	cingulum -ī <i>n</i>	belt
axis -is <i>m</i>	vault of heaven, sky	cinis -eris <i>m</i>	ashes, mortal remains, dust
		circum <i>adv</i>	round about, around
B		circum <i>prp</i> (<i>postponed</i>)	round about, round
bāca -ae <i>f</i>	berry, pearl	circum-fundere -fūdisse	pour/shed around, encircle
bācātus -a -um	set with pearls	-fūsum	
bacchārī	rave like a Bacchante	cithara -ae <i>f</i>	lyre
Bacchus -ī <i>m</i>	wine	citius -a -um	quick
bellāre	wage war, fight	<i>adv</i> citō	quickly
bellātrīx -īcis <i>f</i>	female warrior	<i>comp</i> citius	more quickly
bene factum	benefit, service	cīvīlis -e	civil
bibere	drink in, absorb	cīvitās -ātis <i>f</i>	city, town
bidēns -entis <i>f</i>	sheep for sacrifice	claustra -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	cage, prison
birēmīs -is <i>f</i>	ship with double rows of oars	coeptum -ī <i>n</i>	enterprise, scheme
blandus -a -um	coaxing	coetus -ūs <i>m</i>	gathering, party
brevia -ium <i>n pl</i>	shallows	cōgere cōēgisse cōāctum	bring together
būbō -ōnis <i>m/f</i>	horned owl	cognitus -a -um	known
būcolicus -a -um	pastoral, bucolic	colere -uisse cultum	pay attention to, love, worship
		col-ligere -lēgisse -lēctum	gather, collect
C		colōnus -ī <i>m</i>	settler, colonist
cadere cecidisse cāsum	fall, be killed; sink, set	coma -ae <i>f</i>	hair
caduceum -ī <i>n</i>	Mercury's staff	comitātus -a -um + <i>abl</i>	accompanied
cadus -ī <i>m</i>	wine jar	comitātus -ūs <i>m</i>	escort
caecus -a -um	blind, dark, hidden	com-miscēre	mix together, mingle
caelāre	emboss, engrave	commisum -ī <i>n</i>	offence, crime
caelestis -e	celestial, heavenly; <i>m pl</i> gods	compāgēs -um <i>f pl</i>	joints, framework
caeruleus -a -um	blue	com-pellāre	address, speak to
caerula -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	blue waters	com-pellere -pulissee -pulsūm	drive, force
caesariēs -ēī <i>f</i>	long hair, locks	complexus -ūs <i>m</i>	embrace
calēre	be hot	com-pōnere	calm, settle
candēns -entis <i>adj</i>	white	sē c.	settle back
canistrum -ī <i>n</i>	basket	con-cēdere	allow, permit
capessere	take hold of	con-ciliāre	make favorably disposed

con-cipere -iō -cēpisse -ceptum	catch, conceive	cumulāre	increase, consummate, crown
con-citāre	stir up, awaken, rouse	cumululus -ī <i>m</i>	heap, soaring mass
con-clūdere -sisse -sum	enclose	cūnctārī	linger, hesitate
con-currere -rresse -rsum + <i>dat</i>	charge, clash with	cupīdō -inis <i>f</i>	desire, lust
concursum -ūs <i>m</i>	crowd, concourse	cūra -ae <i>f</i>	anxiety, worry, care, concern
con-cutere -iō -cussisse -cussum	upset, shock	cūrae esse (+ <i>dat</i>)	be of concern (to)
con-dere -didisse -ditum	found, establish; hide	cūrae habēre	be concerned about
cōn-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum cōnfectus -a -um + <i>abl</i>	use up, wear out worn out, exhausted	cuspis -idis <i>f</i>	spear, lance
cōn-fugere	flee, take refuge	D	
con-gredi -gressum	meet, come to grips with	dapēs -um <i>f pl</i>	feast, meal, food
con-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum	throw, hurl	dare + <i>inf</i>	allow, enable
coniugium -ī <i>n</i>	marriage	dator -ōris <i>m</i>	giver
con-/col-lābī	fall down	dē-cēdere	go away, depart
con-/col-lūcēre	shine brightly, blaze	dē-cernere -crēvisse -crētum	decide
cōn-scendere -disse	embark, set out on (the sea)	dē-cipere -iō -cēpisse -ceptum	deceive, cheat
cōnsciū -a -um (+ <i>gen</i>)	initiated, privy (to), aware (of)	dē-clīnāre	close, droop
sibi c. rēctī	righteous	decōrus -a -um	handsome
cōn-sīdere -sēdisse	settle	dē-currere -rresse	run down
cōn-stāre: cōnstat + <i>acc</i> + <i>inf</i>	it is a fact	decus -oris <i>n</i>	beauty, ornament
cōnsul -is <i>m</i>	consul	dē-dignārī	reject as unworthy, scorn
con-tendere	hurry	dē-dūcere	pull down, launch
con-ticēscere -ticuisse	fall silent	dē-ferre	carry, bring, report
con-tingere -tigisse -tāctum + <i>dat</i>	touch happen, be granted (to)	dēfessus -a -um	worn out, exhausted
contrā <i>adv</i>	on the other hand, in reply	dē-fīgere -xisse -xum	fix
contrā <i>prp</i> (<i>postponed</i>)	opposite	dē-fluere -flūxisse	flow down, slip down
cōnūbium -ī <i>n</i>	marriage	dēgener -is <i>adj</i>	low-born
con-vellere -lisse -vulsum	shatter	de-hinc	next, then
convexum -ī <i>n</i>	vault, hollow, sky	de-hīscere	split open, yawn
cōpia -ae <i>f</i> + <i>ger</i>	opportunity	dē-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum	throw down
cōram <i>adv</i>	face to face, in person	deinde	afterwards, from now on
cornū -ūs <i>n</i>	horn, antler	dē-ligere -lēgisse -lēctum	choose
corōna -ae <i>f</i>	wreath, circlet	dēlūbrum -ī <i>n</i>	temple
corōnāre	wreath, crown	dēmēns -entis <i>adj</i>	out of one's mind, mad
cor-ripere -iō -uisse -reptum viam corripere	seize, snatch hurry	dē-mittere	send down, lower, drop, admit
cor-rumpere	spoil	dē-pellere	drive away
coruscus -a -um	quivering	dē-pendēre	hang down
costae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	ribs	dē-ripere -iō -uisse -reptum	tear away
coturnus -ī <i>m</i>	boot, buskin	dē-saevīre	rage
crātēr -is <i>m</i>	wine bowl	dēsertus -a -um	deserted, barren; <i>n pl</i> desert
crēber -bra -brum	frequent, closely set	dē-sistere + <i>abl</i>	desist from
crēscere crēvisse crētum crētus -a -um + <i>abl</i>	be born born of, sprung from	dē-struere	pull down, demolish
crīnītus -a -um	long-haired	dēsuetus -a -um	unaccustomed, unused (to love)
crīnis -is <i>m</i>	hair	dē-super <i>adv</i>	from above
crispāre	shake, brandish	dē-tinēre	hold, detain
crīsta -ae <i>f</i>	crest, comb	dē-torquēre	turn away, divert
crīstātus -a -um	plumed	dē-trūdere -sisse -sum	thrust off
croceus -a -um	yellow	dē-venīre	come, arrive
crocus -ī <i>m</i>	crocus	dē-vovēre -vōvisse -vōtum	vow, devote, doom
cubīle -is <i>n</i>	bed, couch	dexter -era -erum	propitious, favorable
culmen -inis <i>n</i>	summit, top, roof(-ridge)	dext(e)ra -ae <i>f</i>	right hand, pledge
culpa -ae <i>f</i>	guilt, offence	dicāre	devote, dedicate
cumque: quae... cumque <i>see</i> quī- quae- quod-cumque	whatever	diciō -ōnis <i>f</i>	dominion, power
		dictō citius	more quickly than his speech
		diēs -ēī <i>m</i>	daylight
		dif-fundere	spread
		dignārī	consider worthy
		dī-gredi -gressum	go away, depart
		dīlectus -a -um	beloved, dear
		dī-movēre	displace, remove

dī-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum	direct	error -ōris <i>m</i>	wandering, roaming
dī-ripere -iō -uisse -reptum	tear off	ē-rudīre	instruct, educate
dis-cernere -crēvisse -crētum	interweave	ē-ruere -ruisse -rutum	destroy, overthrow
discrīmen -inis <i>n</i>	discrimination, crisis, peril	ē-rumpere	break out of
dis-cumbere -cubuisse -cubitum	lie down, recline at table	estō!	all right
dis-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum	scatter	Eurus -ī <i>m</i>	east (south-east) wind
dis-pellere -pulsisse -pulsum	drive apart, scatter	ē-vānēscere -nuisse	vanish, fade away
dis-simulāre	disguise (oneself), conceal, pretend	ē-vertere	overturn, agitate
dītissimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	very rich	ē-vincere	defeat, overcome
dīva -ae <i>f</i>	goddess	ē-vocāre	call out, summon
dī-vellere	tear apart, tear to pieces	exācta -ōrum <i>n pl</i> (< ex-igere)	result
dī-versus -a -um	different; <i>pl</i> in different direc- tions, apart	exanimus -a -um	lifeless
dīves -itis <i>adj + gen</i>	rich in	ex-cēdere	go away, depart
dīvī -ōrum (-um) <i>m pl</i>	gods	ex-cerpere -psisse -ptum	pick out, excerpt
dīvīnus -a -um	divine	excerptum -ī <i>n</i>	excerpt
dolēre +acc	feel sad about	ex-cidere -disse	fall out, be forgotten
dolus -ī <i>m</i>	deceit, wiles, cunning	ex-cidere -disse -cīsum	cut out
domus -ūs <i>f</i>	house, family	excidium -ī <i>n</i>	destruction
dorsum -ī <i>n</i>	back, ridge	ex-ciēre -cīvisse -citur	rouse
dūcere	derive, construct (mūrōs), draw out (vōcēs)	ex-cipere -iō -cēpit -ceptum	catch, pick up
vītam d.	live	ex-cūdere -disse	strike (sparks) from
somnōs d.	sleep	ex-cutere -iō -cussisse -cussum	dash out
ductor -ōris <i>m</i>	leader	ex-ercēre	train, exercise, pursue
dulcis -e	sweet, dear, (aqua) fresh	ex-haurīre -sisse -stum	endure, undergo
dum	as long as	ex-igere -ēgisse -āctum secum e.	spend (time), find out
+subj	until (such time as)	ex-imere -ēmisse -ēemptum	ponder, consider
dūmus -ī <i>m</i>	thorn bush	exōrdium -ī <i>n</i>	remove, banish
duplex -icis <i>adj</i>	double, two	ex-orīrī -ortum	beginning
dūrāre	endure, steel oneself	ex-pedīre	emerge, appear
E		ex-pellere -pulsisse -pulsum	make ready, provide
ebur -oris <i>n</i>	ivory	ex-perīrī -pertum	drive out, expel
ē-dere -didisse -ditum	publish	ex-plēre	try, experience, undergo
ef-fārī	utter, speak	ex-plōrāre	fill up, satisfy
ef-ferre ex-tulisse ē-lātum	bring out, raise, take with one	ex-poscere	inspect, explore, find out
efferus -a -um	wild, ferocious	ex-quirere -quīsīvisse -quīsītum	demand, beg
effigēs -ēī <i>f</i>	image, portrait	ex-scindere	ask for
ef-fodere -iō -fōdisse -fossum	dig out	ex-sequī	demolish, destroy
ef-fundere , animam (crīnēs)	breathe one's last	ex-serere -uisse -sertum	carry out, execute
egēnus -a -um	spread out	ex-solvere	lay bare, uncover
egēns -entis <i>adj</i>	needy, destitute	ex-spectāre	set free, release
ē-iectus -a -um	needy, indigent	ex-spīrāre	tarry
eius-modī	castaway, shipwrecked	ex-stinguere -īnxisse -īnctum	breathe one's last
elephantus -ī <i>m</i>	of that kind, such	ex-struere -ūxisse -ūctum	extinguish, wipe out, kill
ē-mendāre	elephant	extemplō <i>adv</i>	erect, build
ē-mittere	correct, revise	exter -era -erum	at once
ēn!	send out, release, let loose	ex-terrēre	external, foreign
-ēn acc sg <i>Gr</i> = -am	see! look here!	extorris -e	scare, terrify
ē-nitēre	shine forth	extrēmus -a -um	exiled, banished
ē-numerāre	enumerate	ex-uere -uisse -ūtum	last; <i>n pl</i> most distant parts, end, death
epulae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	meal, feast	ex-ūrere	take off, put aside, bare, strip
epulārī	dine, feast	exuviae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	destroy by fire, burn up
-ēre perf 3 rd pers <i>pl</i> = -ērunt		F	attire, armor
ē-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum	erect, raise	fac +acc +inf	suppose that
		facessere	carry out, perform
		faciēs -ēī <i>f</i>	looks, appearance, form

fāma -ae <i>f</i>	fame, report, reputation, rumor	fovēre fōvisse fōtum	keep snug, fondle, spend cosily; promote, cherish (the hope that)
famula -ae <i>f</i>	servant-woman, maid	frāternus -a -um	of one's brother
famulus -ī <i>m</i>	servant	fraudāre (+ <i>abl</i>)	cheat (of)
fandum -ī <i>n</i>	right	fremere	clamor, resound
fās <i>indecl n</i>	(divine) law, right, duty	frēnāre	curb
fās est	it is right, it is permitted (by the gods)	frēnum -ī <i>n</i>	bridle
fastīgium -ī <i>n</i>	top, roof, peak, main point	fretum -ī <i>n</i>	strait, channel; <i>pl</i> sea
fātālis -e	destined, fated	frētus -a -um + <i>abl</i>	relying on
fatīgāre	exhaust, worry	frondēns -entis <i>adj</i>	leafy
fatīscere	crack, gape	frondeus -a -um	leafy
fātum -ī <i>n</i> (fāta -ōrum <i>n pl</i>)	fate, destiny	frōns frondis <i>f</i>	foliage
faucēs -ium <i>f pl</i>	throat	frustum -ī <i>n</i>	morsel, piece (of food)
fax facis <i>f</i>	torch, fire	fugāre	put to flight, drive away
favēns -entis <i>adj</i>	favorable	fulcīre -sisse -tum	hold up, support
fefellisse < fallere		fulgēre -sisse	flash
fēlix -īcis <i>adj</i>	propitious	fulmineus -a -um	flashing
fēmineus -a -um	of women	fulvus -a -um	tawny, yellow
fērālis -e	funeral, predicting death, ominous	fūnāle -is <i>n</i>	torch (of rope soaked in wax)
ferēns -entis <i>adj</i> (ventus)	favorable	fundāmentum -ī <i>n</i>	foundation
ferīna -ae <i>f</i>	venison	fundāre	lay the foundations of
ferīre	strike	fundere fūdisse fūsum	spread, stretch, pour out
ferre	relate, tell	fūnereus -a -um	funerary
fertur	is said to	fūnis -is <i>m</i>	rope
ferre sē	go, proceed, carry oneself	fūnus -eris <i>n</i>	funeral, death
ferrum -ī <i>n</i>	sword	furēns -entis (<i>part</i> < furere)	mad, frenzied, furious
fervere	burn, seethe, swarm	furere	rage
festīnāre	hasten, hurry	furiae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	madness, frenzy, fury
fēstus -a -um	festal	furibundus -a -um	mad
fētus -a -um	teeming, abounding	furor -ōris <i>m</i>	frenzy, fury
fibula -ae <i>f</i>	pin, clasp	fūrtīvus -a -um	stealthy, secret
fictus -a -um (<i>part</i> < fingere)	untrue, made up	fūrtō <i>adv</i>	secretly, stealthily
fidūcia -ae <i>f</i>	trust, confidence	G	
figere -xisse -xum	pierce, (ōscula) imprint	galea -ae <i>f</i>	helmet
finēs -ium <i>m pl</i>	land, territory	gāza -ae <i>f</i>	treasure
fingere fīnxisse fictum	form, shape, imagine, make up, invent	gemere -uisse	groan
flagrāre	burn, glow	geminus -a -um	twin
flāmen -inis <i>n</i>	wind	gemitus -ūs <i>m</i>	groaning
flamma -ae <i>f</i>	flame, fire	genetrīx -īcis <i>f</i>	mother
flammātus -a -um	fiery, inflamed	genitor -ōris <i>m</i>	father
flāvēns -entis <i>adj</i>	yellow, golden	genus -eris <i>n</i>	stock, birth, race
flāvus -a -um	yellow, golden	geōrgicus -a -um	dealing with agriculture
flectere flexisse flexum	bend, move, avert	germāna -ae <i>f</i>	sister
flētus -ūs <i>m</i>	weeping, tears	germānus -ī <i>m</i>	brother
flūctuāre	rage, rave	gestāre	carry, wear, harbor
fluenta -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	stream, river	gignere genuisse genitum	bring into being, give birth to, create, produce
fluere flūxisse	flow, hang loosely	glaeba -ae <i>f</i>	soil
fodere -iō fōdisse fossum	dig	glomerāre	collect (into a crowd/herd)
foedus -eris <i>n</i>	agreement, compact, treaty	gradī -ior	step, walk
aequō foedere	on equal terms	gradus -ūs <i>m</i>	step; <i>pl</i> stairs
fōmes -itis <i>m</i>	tinder	grandō -inis <i>f</i>	hail
foret forent = esset essent		grandaevus -a -um	aged
fōrma -ae <i>f</i>	form, appearance, beauty	grātārī + <i>dat</i>	congratulate
fors -rtis <i>f</i>	chance, luck, fortune	grātēs <i>f pl</i>	thanks
forsan	maybe, perhaps	g. persolvere	give thanks
fortūnātus -a -um	fortunate	gravidus -a -um	pregnant, teeming
forus -ī <i>m</i>	ship's gangway, deck	graviter (commōtus)	severely

gressus -ūs <i>m</i>	step, pace
gurgēs -itis <i>m</i>	eddy, whirlpool
H	
habilis -e	ready, handy
habitus -ūs <i>m</i>	deportment, appearance
hāc... hāc...	here... there...
haerere -sisse -sum	stick, cling (to), be fixed
hālāre	be fragrant
harēna -ae <i>f</i>	sand
harundō -inis <i>f</i>	shaft, arrow
hastile -is <i>n</i>	spear
haurire -sisse -stum	drain, drink in, experience
hēia!	hey!
hērēs -ēdis <i>m</i>	heir
hērōs -ōis <i>m</i>	hero
hībernus -a -um	winter-, of winter, wintry
hiems -mis <i>f</i>	wintry weather, storm
hinc atque hinc	on either side
honōs -ōris <i>m</i>	honor, sacrifice, dignity
horrendus -a -um	awful, fearful
horrēns -entis (<i>part</i> < <i>horrere</i>)	bristling; awful
horridus -a -um	dreadful, horrible
horrificāre	terrify
horror -ōris <i>m</i>	dread, horror
hospitium -ī <i>n</i>	hospitality
hostia -ae <i>f</i>	(sacrificial) victim
hūmāre	bury
hymenaeī -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	wedding, marriage
I	
iactāre sē	flaunt oneself
iaculārī	throw, hurl
iam... iam...	now... now...
iam-dūdum <i>adv</i>	long (since)
iaspis -idis <i>f</i>	jasper
ibīdem <i>adv</i>	in the same place
-ier <i>inf pass</i> = -ī	
-ierat <i>pluperfect</i> = -īverat	
ignārus -a -um + <i>gen</i>	ignorant, unaware of
igneus -a -um	fiery, burning
-iit <i>perf</i> = -īvit	
īlex -icis <i>f</i>	holm oak, ilex
immānis -e	savage, awful, vast, tremendous
im-memor -is <i>adj</i>	forgetful (of)
im-minere + <i>dat</i>	overhang
im-miscere sē (+ <i>dat</i>)	mingle, merge (into)
im-mītis -is	merciless
im-mittere	send in, let in
im-mōtus -a -um	fixed, unmoved
im-pār -paris <i>adj</i> + <i>dat</i>	unequal, not a match for
im-pellere -pulisse -pulsum	strike (against), drive, compel, sway
im-pius -a -um	impious, sinful
im-plere -ēvisse -ētum	fulfill, satisfy
im-plicare (+ <i>dat</i>)	entwine (about)
im-plōrāre	ask for, implore
im-precārī	pray for
im-prōvisus -a -um	unforeseen, unexpected

in-ānis -e	empty, idle, vain
in-cautus -a -um	unwary, unsuspecting
in-cedere	proceed, walk
in-cendere -disse -censum	light, fire, inflame
incendium -ī <i>n</i>	fire
incensus -a -um	ardent, passionate
inceptum -ī <i>n</i>	undertaking
inceptus -a -um <i>part</i> < <i>incipere</i>	
incessus -ūs <i>m</i>	walking, step
in-cidere -disse -sum	cut
in-cognitus -a -um	unknown, strange
in-comitatus -a -um	unaccompanied
in-concessus -a -um	forbidden, unlawful
in-crepitare	challenge loudly
in-cubare + <i>dat</i>	lie on, brood over
in-cultus -a -um	not cultivated, untilled
in-cumbere -cubuisse -cubitum (+ <i>dat</i>)	lie down (on), throw oneself (on), exert oneself
in-cūsare	reproach
in-cutere -iō -cussisse -cussum	instil
inde (= <i>deinde</i>)	then
in-dicere	proclaim
indignārī	be indignant, resent
indulgere + <i>dat</i>	be lavish with
in-ers -ertis <i>adj</i>	inactive, sluggish
in-expertus -a -um	untried
in-fabricatus -a -um	unmanufactured
in-fandus -a -um	unspeakable, horrible
in-fensus -a -um	hostile
in-fectus -a -um	not done, untrue
in-ferre <i>in-tulisse</i> <i>il-lātum</i> sē <i>in-ferre</i> <i>pass</i>	carry into step forward, proceed move forward
in-figere	fix, fasten on
in-flammare	fire, inflame
in-flectere	bend, sway
in-frēnus -a -um	unbridled
in-gemere	groan, moan
ingeminare	redouble, be redoubled
in-gredi -gressum	walk, tread on
in-hospitus -a -um	inhospitable
in-hūmātus -a -um	unburied
in-īquus -a -um	unfair
in-lidere -sisse -sum	dash on
in-/il-ludere	make fun of
in-nectere	weave, devise
in-ops -opis <i>adj</i>	destitute, powerless
in-rīdēre -sisse -sum	laugh at, mock
in-rīgāre	flood, diffuse, shed
in-rumpere	burst into
insānia -ae <i>f</i>	madness
in-scius -a -um	not knowing, unaware
in-scribere	inscribe, scratch
in-sequi	follow, pursue
in-sidere -sēdisse	sit, settle on
insidiae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	treachery, plot
insignis -e	remarkable, distinguished
in-sistere	persist
insomnium -ī <i>n</i>	sleeplessness, dream
in-spīrāre	blow in, infuse, inspire

in-stāre +dat	press on, assail	lāpsus -ūs <i>m</i>	gliding, course
īnstaūrāre	apply oneself to	laqueāria -ium <i>n pl</i>	paneled ceiling
īn-struere	renew, resume	lātē <i>adv</i>	widely, far and wide, over a large area
īn-superābilis -e	equip		be unknown to, be hidden from
in-tāctus -a -um	unconquerable	latēre +acc	water, liquid, wine (l. Lyaeus)
in-tendere	virgin	latex -icis <i>m</i>	side, slope
intentāre	spread, cover	latus -eris <i>n</i>	loose, untied
	hold out prospects of,	laxus -a -um	choose, select
	threaten	legere lēgisse lēctum	lawgiving
intentus	intent, attentive	lēgifer -fera -ferum	assuage, alleviate, calm
inter <i>prp</i> (postponed)	between, amid	lēnīre	deadly
inter-fārī	interrupt	lētālis -e	death
inter-fundere	suffuse	lētum -ī <i>n</i>	relieve, lighten
interior -ius	interior, inner, the inner part of	levāre	condition
	agent, messenger, interpreter	lēx lēgis <i>f</i>	pour a libation (offering) of
interpres -etis <i>m</i>	break off, interrupt	lībāre	ornamental border, fringe
inter-rumpere	thunder	līmbus -ī <i>m</i>	threshold, doorway, room
in-tonāre -uisse	in one's heart of hearts, privately	līmen -inis <i>n</i>	leave
intrā sē	intractable, unconquerable	linquere līquisse lictum	liquid, limpid
in-tractābilis -e	go in, enter	liquidus -a -um	make a sacrifice
intrō-gredī -gressum	unavenged	litāre (sacra)	place, lay
in-ultus -a -um	assail, set on	locāre	far off
in-vādere -sisse -sum	grudge, refuse	longē	say, declare
in-vidēre	visit	loquī	reins
invīsere -sisse	hateful, disliked	lōra -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	grief
invīsus -a -um	unwilling, against one's will	lūctus -ūs <i>m</i>	grove
invītus -a -um	pathless, inaccessible	lūcus -ī <i>m</i>	trick, deceive
in-vius -a -um	make angry, provoke	lūdere -sisse -sum +acc	pay for, atone for
irritāre	be on one's way, travel	luere	light, radiance; <i>pl</i> eyes
-īs <i>acc pl 3rd decl</i> = -ēs	the first light of day, dawn	lūmen -inis <i>n</i>	crescent-shaped
īter tenēre	judgement	lūnātus -a -um	move over, spread light over, scan
iubar -is <i>n</i>	conjugal, matrimonial	lūstrāre	haunts of wild beasts, lairs
iūdicium -ī <i>n</i>	join in marriage, couple	lustra -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	daylight, life
iugālis -e	yoke; ridge, height	lūx lūcis <i>f</i>	by day
iugāre	swear	lūce	luxury
iugum -ī <i>n</i>	laws	luxus -ūs <i>m</i>	lamp
iūrāre	command, order	lychnus -ī <i>m</i>	water
iūs iūris <i>n</i> ; <i>pl</i> iūra	justice	lympha -ae <i>f</i>	lynx
-ius <i>gen</i> = -iūs	delight, please	lynx -cis <i>f</i>	
iussum -ī <i>n</i>	youth		
iūstitia -ae <i>f</i>	youth, young men		
iuvāre	next to, beside		
iuventa -ae <i>f</i>			
iuventūs -ūtis <i>f</i>			
iūxtā <i>prp</i> (postponed)			
L			
labāre	totter, falter	M	
lābī lāpsum	glide, slip, wane	māchina -ae <i>f</i>	machine, crane
labor -ōris <i>m</i>	work, labor, toil, hardship	macula -ae <i>f</i>	spot
laedere -sisse -sum	injure, offend, wrong	maculōsus -a -um	spotted
laena -ae <i>f</i>	woollen cloak	madēns -entis <i>adj</i>	wet, pomaded
laetitia -ae <i>f</i>	joy, delight	māgālia -ium <i>n pl</i>	huts
laetus -a -um	luxuriant, cheerful, pleasing	magicus -a -um	magical
laeva -ae <i>f</i>	the left hand	magister -trī <i>m</i> (nāvis)	captain
lāmenta -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	wailing, groans, laments	male sānus -a -um	insane, deranged
lāmentābilis -e	mournful, lamentable	mamma -ae <i>f</i>	breast
lampas -adis <i>f</i>	torch, lamp, light	mandāre	order, command
lapis -idis <i>m</i>	stone	mandātum -ī <i>n</i>	order, commission
		mandere -disse mānsum	chew, champ
		Mānēs -ium <i>m pl</i>	Manes, spirits of the dead
		manifestus -a -um	clear, plain
		mantēle -is <i>n</i>	towel, napkin
		manus -ūs <i>f</i>	band, troop
		marmor -is <i>n</i>	marble
		marmoreus -a -um	of marble, marble-

māternus -a -um	maternal, of one's mother	mūtābilis -e	changeable, fickle
mātūrāre	speed, hasten	N	
meditārī	contemplate, intend	nam	for, certainly, indeed
medullae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	marrow, vitals, heart	nam-que	for, certainly, to be sure
meī <i>gen < ego</i>		nāre	swim
mē-met	me, myself	nāta -ae <i>f</i>	daughter
memor -oris <i>adj (+gen)</i>	remembering, mindful (of), unforgetting	nātus -ī <i>m</i>	son
mēns <i>mentis f: in mentem</i> <i>venire + dat</i>	occur to	nāvālia -ium <i>n pl</i>	dockyard
mēnsās removēre	finish the meal	nāvīgāre + <i>acc</i>	sail over
mentum -ī <i>n</i>	chin	nebula -ae <i>f</i>	mist, fog
mercārī	buy	nec nōn/minus	and also, besides
merēre	merit, deserve	nec-dum	and/but not yet
<i>bene merēre dē</i>	deserve well of, treat well	nectere -xuisse -xum	attach (by binding), connect
merērī -itum	deserve	nefandus -a -um	wicked; <i>n</i> wrong
<i>meritus</i> -a -um	due, proper	nefās <i>indecl n</i>	crime
meritum -ī <i>n</i>	service, merit	nemus -oris <i>n</i>	wood, forest
micāre	flicker, dash	nepōs -ōtis <i>m</i>	grandchild; <i>pl</i> descendants
mīliārium -ī <i>n</i>	milestone	nēquiquam <i>adv</i>	to no purpose, vainly
minae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	pinnacles, threats	ne-quīre -eō -īvisse	be unable to
<i>minae mūrōrum</i>	threatening walls	<i>nequit</i>	cannot
minārī	project, tower (threateningly)	nescius -a -um	not knowing, unaware
ministrāre	serve, feed	nigrēscere	turn black
minōrēs -um <i>m pl</i>	descendants	nimbōsus -a -um	bringing bad weather
minus <i>adv</i>	not	nimbus -ī <i>m</i>	rain-cloud
<i>nec minus</i>	and also, moreover	nītī <i>nīxum</i>	make an effort, strain
miscēre -uisse <i>mixtum</i>	mingle, stir up, agitate	nocturnus -a -um	nocturnal, at night
miserābilis -e	pitiable	nōdāre	tie in a knot
miserārī	feel sorry for, pity	nōdus -ī <i>m</i>	knot
miserērī -itum + <i>gen</i>	pity	nōscere : <i>nōris = nōveris; nōrās = nōverās</i>	
mitra -ae <i>f</i>	oriental headdress	nostrī (<i>gen < nōs</i>)	of/from us (me)
mittere (<i>timōrem</i>)	put away, drop	Notus -ī <i>m</i>	south wind
mōbilitās -ātis <i>f</i>	quickness, speed	novāre	to make something new, make a change
mola -ae <i>f</i>	mill; ground grain, meal	novissimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	last, final
molere -uisse -itum	grind	novitās -ātis <i>f</i>	newness, novelty
mōlēs -is <i>f</i>	large mass, bulk, gigantic work, effort	noxa -ae <i>f</i>	crime, guilt
mōlirī	manage, perform (with ef- fort), build	nūbila -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	clouds
mollire	soften, calm	nūdāre	bare, strip
mollis -e	gentle, complaisant	nūmen -inis <i>n</i>	divine power/will, divinity
monīle -is <i>n</i>	necklace	nūntia -ae <i>f</i>	messenger (female)
monimentum -ī <i>n</i>	memorial, thing that reminds	nusquam <i>adv</i>	nowhere
monita -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	urgings, warnings	nūtrimentum -ī <i>n</i>	nourishment
monitus -ūs <i>m</i>	warning, admonition	nūtrire	nourish, feed
mōnstrāre	point out, suggest	Nympha -ae <i>f</i>	nymph
morārī	delay, stay, pause	O	
moribundus -a -um	on the point of death, dying	ob-iectus -ūs <i>m</i>	what is interposed, barrier
moritūrus -a -um	going to die, doomed to death	ob-mūtēscere -tuisse	be struck dumb
morsus -ūs <i>m</i>	bite, grip	obnīxus -a -um	resolute, steadfast
mōs <i>mōris m: dē mōre</i>	in the usual way, duly	ob-orīrī	spring up, arise
mōtus -ūs <i>m</i>	movement, stir	ob-ruere	cover, crush, overwhelm
mūgīre	bellow, roar	ob-scēnus -a -um	disgusting, loathsome
mulcēre	stroke, soothe, calm	ob-stāre	stand in the way of, block
multiplex -icis <i>adj</i>	varied, manifold	ob-stipēscere -puisse	be stunned, be amazed
multus -a -um	many a, much, large, great	ob-struere	obstruct, block
murmur -is <i>n</i>	rumble, roar, uproar	obtūsus -a -um	blunt, dull
mūrex -icis <i>m</i>	purple dye	obtūtus -ūs <i>m</i>	gaze
Mūsa -ae <i>f</i>	Muse	obvius -a -um	in the way, so as to meet
		<i>obvium sē ferre + dat</i>	come to meet

oc-cubāre	lie dead	patēns -entis <i>adj</i>	open
oc-culere -uisse -cultum	hide, conceal	patera -ae <i>f</i>	bowl
occultus -a -um	hidden	patēre -uisse	be visible, be shown
oc-cumbere	fall, meet one's death	patrēs -um <i>m pl</i>	fathers, forefathers
occupāre	take hold of, cover	patrius -a -um	father's, paternal
oc-currere	counteract, oppose	patrōcinium -ī <i>n</i>	patronage
ōciūs <i>adv comp</i>	(more) swiftly	patrōnus -ī <i>m</i>	patron
odor -ōris <i>m</i>	smell, fragrance	pecus -oris <i>n, pl</i> pecora	domestic animals, herds
odōrus -a -um	scent-smelling	pecus -udis <i>f</i>	farm animal, beast
of-ferre ob-tulisse ob-lātum, sē	appear	pelagus -ī <i>n</i>	the sea
ōlim <i>adv</i>	some day	pellis -is <i>f</i>	skin, hide
ōmen -inis <i>n</i>	omen (good or bad)	pelta -ae <i>f</i>	light shield
omnīnō <i>adv</i>	totally	Penātēs -ium <i>m pl</i>	tutelary gods of the household or the State, hearth, home
omni-potēns -entis <i>adj</i>	almighty	pendēre pependisse	hang, be suspended
onerāre	load	penetrālis -e	innermost
operam dare + <i>dat</i>	apply oneself to	penitus <i>adv</i>	from within, far
opīmus -a -um	rich	penna -ae <i>f</i>	wing
opis <i>gen</i>	power, ability	penus -ūs <i>m</i>	food, provisions
nōn opis est nostrae	it is not in our power, we can- not	peplus -ī <i>m</i>	robe (put on statue of Minerva)
op-petere (mortem)	meet death, perish	per-agere	carry out, complete
op-primere -pressisse -pressum	overwhelm	per-agrāre	travel over, wander about
optāre	opt for, choose	per-cussus -a -um	amazed
optātus -a -um	desired, welcome	perditus -a -um	ruined, lost
opulentus -a -um	rich	per-errāre	wander through, scan
ōrae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	coasts, regions	perfidus -a -um	faithless, treacherous
orbis -is <i>m</i> (terrārum)	the world	per-flāre	blow over, sweep
ōrdīrī ōrsum	begin (to speak)	per-hibēre	repute, report
ōrdō : ex ōrdine	in succession	periūrium -ī <i>n</i>	breach of oath, perjury
orgia -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	orgies, secret rites (of Bac- chus)	per-lābī	glide over
ōrīgō -inis <i>f</i>	beginning, origin	per-miscēre	mix, bring close together
ōrnātus -ūs <i>m</i>	equipment, apparel	per-nīx -īcis <i>adj</i>	swift, agile
ornus -ī <i>f</i>	ash-tree	per-solvere	pay in full, render
ōs ōris <i>n</i> (= faciēs)	face	per-sonāre	play (music)
os ossis <i>n</i>	<i>pl</i> ossa, bones, mortal re- mains	per-temptāre	agitate, thrill
ostentāre	display	pestis -is <i>f</i>	ruin, death
ostrum -ī <i>n</i>	purple	pharetra -ae <i>f</i>	quiver
ovāre	exult, rejoice	pictūra -ae <i>f</i>	painting
P		pictus -a -um	painted, colored, embroidered
paenitēre	(cause to) repent	pietās -ātis <i>f</i>	goodness
pāgus -ī <i>m</i>	country community	pigēre : mē piget	it irks me, I am displeased
pāla -ae <i>f</i>	spade	pingere pīnxisse pictum	paint, color, embroider
palla -ae <i>f</i>	mantle, robe	pinguis -e	fat
pallēns -entis <i>adj</i>	pale	pīnus -ūs <i>f</i>	pine-tree
pallor -ōris <i>m</i>	paleness, pallor	piscōsus -a -um	full of fish
palma -ae <i>f</i>	(open) hand	pīus -a -um	dutiful, upright, devout, loyal
pandere -disse passum	spread out	plācāre	calm
parēns -entis <i>m/f</i>	father, mother	placidus -a -um	quiet, calm, gentle
pariter <i>adv</i>	together, equally, alike	placitus -a -um	pleasing
pars... pars	some... some	plaga -ae <i>f</i>	(fine-meshed) net
partīrī	share	plangor -ōris <i>m</i>	lamentation
pāscere pāvisse pāstum	feed, feast, pass graze	planta -ae <i>f</i>	sole (of the foot)
pāscua -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	pasture-land	plausus -ūs <i>m</i>	clapping, applause
passim <i>adv</i>	all over the place, in every di- rection	plūma -ae <i>f</i>	feather
passus -a -um (< pandere)	spread out	plūrimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	very large
		pluvius -a -um	rainy
		poenās dare	be punished
		poenās recipere	take revenge
		polus -ī <i>m</i>	pole, sky
		pondus -eris <i>n</i>	weight

pontus -ī <i>m</i>	the sea	pudor -ōris <i>m</i>	(sense of) shame, decency, honor
populārī/-āre	ravage, plunder	pugnāre + <i>dat</i>	fight against
poscere poposcisse	ask for	pulverulentus -a -um	full of dust, dusty
post <i>adv</i>	afterwards, then	pulvis -eris <i>m</i>	dust
post-habēre	esteem less	puppis -is <i>f</i>	stern, ship
potēns -entis <i>adj</i>	powerful	pūrgāre	clean, clear, purge
potentia -ae <i>f</i>	power	purpureus -a -um	purple
potior -ius -ōris <i>comp</i>	preferable, better	pyra -ae <i>f</i>	funeral pile, pyre
potīrī + <i>abl</i>	take possession of, appropriate		
	ate		
praeceps -cipitis <i>adj</i>	headlong, in a rush	Q	
prae-cipere -iō -cēpisse	order	qua: sī qua (<i>n pl/f sg</i>)	if any
-ceptum		quā <i>adv</i>	which way, where, by what means, how
praecipitāre	plunge, rush	quā <i>adv:</i> (sī/nē) quā	in any way
prae-clārus -a -um	splendid, grand	quae-cumque <i>see</i> quī-cumque	
praeda -ae <i>f</i>	prey, booty	quālis -e	such as, just like
praedictum -ī <i>n</i>	prediction, prophecy	quam primum	as soon as possible
prae-mittere	send in advance	quandō	since, as
prae-ruptus -a -um	precipitous	quassāre	batter, shatter
prae-sentire	have a presentiment of	-que... -que	both... and
praestāns -antis <i>adj</i>	outstanding	querēlla -ae <i>f</i>	complaint
prae-stāre	be preferable, be better	quic-quam = quid-quam	
prae-tendere	hold out	quī-cumque quae- quod-	whoever, whatever
praetereā	furthermore, still	quiēs -ētis <i>f</i>	repose, sleep
praeter-īre	pass by, go past	quīn etiam	indeed even...
prae-texere	cloak, disguise	quīn + <i>imp</i> (morere!)	come...! do...!
prae-vertere	preoccupy, engross	quippe	for, indeed, certainly, why!
premere	press hard on, pursue, attack, hide	quīre -eō -īvisse, quit queunt	be able, can
prīmī -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	leading men, notables	quīs = quibus	
prīncipiō <i>adv</i>	first of all	quō-circā	for which reason, therefore
prō!	o!	quod-cumque <i>see</i> quī-cumque	
procāx -ācis <i>adj</i>	fierce	quondam <i>adv</i>	formerly, once
procella -ae <i>f</i>	strong wind, gale	quotiēns <i>adv</i>	as often as, whenever
procerēs -um <i>m pl</i>	leading men, notables		
procus -ī <i>m</i>	suitor	R	
prō-dere -didisse -ditum	hand down, transmit, surrender, betray	rabiēs -ēī <i>f</i>	frenzy, fury
pro-fārī	speak out, exclaim	raptāre	drag, haul
profugus -a -um	fleeing, exiled	raptum -ī <i>n</i>	spoils, prey
profundus -a -um	deep	rārus -a -um (rēte)	coarse-meshed
prōgeniēs -ēī <i>f</i>	offspring, race	ratis -is <i>f</i>	raft, boat, ship
prō-gignere	produce (as offspring), give birth to	-re <i>pass 2nd pers sg</i> = -ris	
prōlēs -is <i>m/f</i>	offspring, children	recēns -entis <i>adj</i>	fresh
prō-luere	wash out	recidīvus -a -um	restored
sē prōluere	drink	re-cingere	ungird
prō-merērī	deserve, do a good turn	re-clūdere -sisse -sum	open up, uncover, draw
prōnuba -ae <i>f</i>	woman who gives the bride away	re-condere	put away, hide
prōnus -a -um	leaning forward, head foremost	re-cursāre	rush back, recur (to the mind)
propius <i>adv comp</i>	more closely, more graciously	reductus -a -um	receding
prō-pōnere	propose, suggest	redux -ucis <i>adj</i>	returning, returned
propter <i>prp</i> (<i>postponed</i>)	because of	re-fellere -lisse	refute
prōpugnāculum -ī <i>n</i>	bulwark, rampart	re-ferre (vōce)	pronounce, say, reply
prōra -ae <i>f</i>	pro	re-fugere	shrink (from)
prōspectus -ūs <i>m</i>	prospect, view	re-fulgēre -sisse -sum	flash, gleam
prō-spicere	see (before one)	re-fundere	cause to flow back, pour back
		rēgālis -e	royal, regal
		regere	imperium, exercise dominion, govern
		rēgius -a -um	royal
		rēgnātor -ōris <i>m</i>	ruler, sovereign

rēgnum -ī <i>n</i>	rule, kingdom, reign, realm	sānctus -a -um	holy
reliquiae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	remnants, remains	sanguineus -a -um	blood-stained, bloodshot
rēmex -igis <i>m</i>	oarsman, rower	sanguis -inis <i>m</i>	blood, race, family
re-movēre , <i>mēnsās</i>	finish the meal	satus -a -um (<i>part < serere</i>)	born of, son of
re-nārrāre	recount	+ <i>abl</i>	
re-novāre	renew, revive	saucius -a -um	wounded, smitten
re-pellere <i>reppulisse -pulsum</i>	repel, reject	scaena -ae <i>f</i>	background, stage
re-petere	go back, trace back	scēptrum -ī <i>n</i>	scepter
re-plēre -ēvisse -ētum	fill	scīlicet...! <i>adv</i>	surely...!
re-pōnere , <i>part repostum = repositum</i>	settle	scintilla -ae <i>f</i>	spark
requiēs -ētis <i>f, acc -iem</i>	rest, respite	scōpae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	broom
re-quīrere	seek, ask about	scopulus -ī <i>m</i>	rock
rērī <i>ratum</i>	think	sē-cēdere	withdraw, retire
re-servāre	keep, reserve	sēcensus -ūs <i>m</i>	secluded place, inlet
reses -idis <i>adj</i>	listless, torpid	sē-clūdere -sisse -sum	shut off, put away
re-sīdere -sēdisse	take one's seat, sit down	sēcrētus -a -um	separate, apart, by oneself
re-signāre	unseal, open	sē-cum (<i>dicere/volvere</i>)	separate to oneself, in one's heart
re-solvere	undo, annul	secundus -a -um	favorable, favoring
re-sonāre	resound	sēcūrus -a -um + <i>gen</i>	careless of
re-spectāre	have regard for	sēdēs -is <i>f</i>	seat, home, residence
re-spicere -iō -spexisse -spectum	heed, have regard for	sēdīle -is <i>n</i>	seat
re-spondēre + <i>dat</i>	agree with, conform to	sē-dūcere	move apart, separate, sever
re-stāre -stitisse	be left, remain	sēgnis -e	sluggish, torpid
re-supīnus -a -um	lying on one's back	sēmivir -ī <i>adj</i>	half-man, womanish
re-surgere	rise again, surge, flare up	sēmīta -ae <i>f</i>	path, track
re-tegere	uncover disclose	sēnsus -ūs <i>m</i>	feeling, idea, thought
retināculum -ī <i>n</i>	cable	sepelīre -īvisse <i>sepultum</i>	bury
retrō <i>adv</i>	backwards	sepulcrum -ī <i>n</i>	tomb, grave
re-vellere -lisse -vulsum	tear	serēnāre	clear up, lighten
re-vincīre	bind, wrap	serere <i>sēvisse satum</i>	sow, procreate
re-vīsere	revisit, return to	seriēs -ēī <i>f</i>	series, line
re-vocāre	recall, restore	serta -ae <i>f</i>	garland, festoon
rigēre	be stiff	servāre	guard, keep, preserve
rīma -ae <i>f</i>	crack	sīdus -eris <i>n</i>	star, constellation, sky, weather
rīte <i>adv</i>	properly, duly	signum -ī <i>n</i>	sign, token
rōbur -oris <i>n</i>	oak, oak-wood, timber	silex -icis <i>m</i>	flint
rogus -ī <i>m</i>	funeral pyre	simulāre	pretend, simulate, feign
roseus -a -um	rose-colored	sinus -ūs <i>m</i>	fold, bosom; bay, gulf
rota -ae <i>f</i>	wheel	sistere	bring to a standstill, stop
rudēns -entis <i>m</i>	rope, cable	sociāre	make partners, unite (in marriage)
ruere	rush (headlong); stir, churn up	socius -ī <i>m</i>	companion, partner
ruīna -ae <i>f</i>	headlong fall, upheaval; <i>pl</i> ruins	sōlārī	console, comfort
rūpēs -is <i>f</i>	cliff, rock	solium -ī <i>n</i>	throne
		solēre -uisse/-itum esse (<i>dep</i>)	be accustomed
		sollicitāre	disturb, worry
		solvere	slacken, get rid of, free, break
		somnōs carpere/dūcere	sleep
		sonāre -uisse	sound, resound, be heard
		sonipēs -edis <i>m</i>	horse
		sonōrus -a -um	loud, roaring
		sōpīre	lull to sleep
		sopor -ōris <i>m</i>	sleep
		sors sortis <i>f</i>	lot, lottery, oracle, fortune, destiny
		spargere -sisse -sum	spread
		spatiārī	walk
		spatium -ī <i>n</i>	room, period, interval
		speciēs -ēī <i>f</i>	sight, appearance
		specula -ae <i>f</i>	watch-tower
S			
sacra -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	sacred objects, rites		
sacrāre	consecrate		
sacrātus -a -um	holy, sacred		
saeculum -ī <i>n</i>	age		
saepīre -psisse -ptum	surround, envelop		
saeta -ae <i>f</i>	bristle		
saevīre	rage		
saevus -a -um (<i>dolor</i>)	violent, bitter		
saltem <i>adv</i>	at least		
saltus -ūs <i>m</i>	hilly woodland		
salum -ī <i>n</i>	surge, swell		

speculārī	watch, explore
spēlunca -ae f	cave
spērāre	expect, anticipate, be sure
spernere sprēvisse sprētum	scorn, disdain
spīrāre	breathe out, exhale, blow
spīritus -ūs m	breath
splendidus -a -um	bright, splendid
spolia -ōrum n pl	spoils
sponda -ae f	bed, couch
sponte meā	of my own accord
spūma -ae f	foam, froth
spūmare	foam, froth
stabilis -e	firm, lasting
stāgnum -ī n	water
statuere -uisse -ūtum	set, place, erect, establish
stēllātus -a -um	adorned with stars
sternere strāvisse strātum	strike down, lay low
stimulāre	incite, spur
stīpāre	surround
stīrps -pis f	stem, stock, race
strātum -ī n	bedding, bed, couch
strāta viārum	paved streets
strīdēre	shriek, creak
strīdor -ōris m	creaking
stringere -īnxisse -ictum	strip, bare, draw
struere	arrange, contrive, plan
studēre	study
sub-dūcere	draw up, beach
sub-īre	go underneath, take shelter
sublīmis -e	high up, aloft
sub-mittere +dat	submit, yield
sub-nectere	bind under, bind up
subnīxus -a -um	supported by, resting on
subolēs -is f	offspring, child
sub-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum	raise, prick up
subter adv	underneath, below
sub-volvere	roll uphill
suc-cēdere +dat	go under, enter
suc-cingere	gather up clothes with a belt
suc-cīnctus +abl	equipped with (in one's belt)
suc-cumbere -a -um +dat	give in, yield (to)
suc-currere +dat	hasten to the aid of
suf-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum	be sufficient
sulcus -ī m	furrow
summa -ae f	the point, the main thing
suntō imp fut 3 rd pers pl	shall be
super adv	on top
superbia -ae f	pride, arrogance
superbus -a -um	grand
super-ēminēre	overtop
super-esse	remain, be left
superfluus -a -um	superfluous
superī -ōrum m pl	the gods
super-impōnere	place on top
supīnus -a -um	lying face up, (manūs) upturned
supplex -icis adj	humbly entreating, suppliant
suprā prp (postponed)	over
suprā-scribere	write above
sūra -ae f	calf (of the leg)

surgere sur-rēxisse	rise, spring up, emerge, grow
sūs suis m/f	pig, sow
sus-cipere -iō -cēpisse	catch (from below), take up, get (a child)
-ceptum	
sus-pendere -disse -pēnsum	hang, suspend
suspēnsus -a -um	nervous, wavering
su-spīrāre	sigh
syrtis -is f	sandbank, gulf with danger- ous flats
T	
tābēre	waste away
tabula -ae f	board, plank
taeda -ae f	pine-wood, (wedding) torch
taedēre +acc: taedet eam	it irks her, she is sick of
tālāria -ium n pl	wings fastened to the ankles
tālus -ī m	ankle
tandem...?	please, tell me, may I ask?
tangere tetigisse tāctum	touch, affect
tardus -a -um	slow, prolonged, long drawn out
taurīnus -a -um	bull's
taurīnum tergum	ox-hide
tēctum -ī n	roof, ceiling, building, house
tegere tēxisse tēctum	cover, hide
tegmen -inis n	cover, skin
tēla -ae f	woven fabric
tellūs -ūris f	ground, land, earth
tēlum -ī n	spear, weapon
temnere tēmpsisse temptum	scorn, despise
temperāre	moderate, calm, refrain
templum -ī n	temple, shrine
temptāre	attempt, try
tenāx -ācis adj (+gen)	holding fast, clinging (to)
tendere tetendisse tentum	extend, stretch, direct (one's course), make for, strive, aim
tenēre	occupy, inhabit
tentōrium -ī n	tent
tenuis -e (aura)	thin
tenus prp (postponed) +abl	up to
terere trīvisse trītum	wear, use up, waste
tergeminus -a -um	threefold, triple
tergum -ī n	back (of an animal), hide
tergus -oris n	back of an animal, hide
terminus -ī m	boundary post, limit, end
terrificāre	terrify
territāre	frighten, scare
testārī	call to witness, affirm
testūdō -inis f	tortoise, arched roof/hall
texere -uisse -xtum	weave
thalamus -ī m	bedchamber
thēsauros -ī m	treasure
tigris -is f	tiger
tingere tīnxisse tīnctum	dip, wet
tonāre -uisse -itum	invoke in a voice of thunder
tondēre totondisse tōnsum	cut, shear
torquēre -sisse -tum	twist, turn, hurl
torrēre	dry, parch
tortus -a -um	twisted
torus -ī m	couch, bed

totidem	the same number of, as many	vacca -ae <i>f</i>	cow
totiēns <i>adv</i>	so many times, so often	vādere -sisse	go
trabs -bis <i>f</i>	trunk, beam, ship	vadium -ī <i>n</i>	shallow, shoal
tractābilis -e	manageable, tractable	vagārī	wander, roam
trahere	draw out, protract	vāgīna -ae <i>f</i>	sheath
trā-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum	transfix, pierce	vānus -a -um	empty, groundless, vain
trā-nāre	swim across, fly through	vāstāre	lay waste, ravage
trāns-figere	pierce	vāstus -a -um	vast, huge
trāns-gredī -gressum	travel across, pass	vātēs -is <i>m/f</i>	prophet, seer
trāns-mittere	cross	vēla dare (ventīs)	sail
trānstrum -ī <i>n</i>	rower's seat, thwart	vēlāmen -inis <i>n</i>	shawl
tri-dēns -entis <i>m</i>	trident	velle +acc +inf	maintain, claim
trīs <i>acc pl</i> = trēs		vellus -eris <i>n</i>	fleece
trietēricus -a -um	triennial, in alternate years	vēlum -ī <i>n</i>	canvas, awning
triennium -ī <i>n</i>	three years	vēnābulum -ī <i>n</i>	hunting-spear
triumphus -ī <i>m</i>	triumph	vēnātrīx -īcis <i>f</i>	huntress, female hunter
trivium -ī <i>n</i>	crossroads (where three roads meet)	venēnum -ī <i>n</i>	magical herb, poison
tuērī	gaze, look at	venia -ae <i>f</i>	favor, leave, forgiveness
tumidus -a -um	swollen	venire : ventum est (ab iīs)	they have come
tundere tutudisse tūsum	strike, beat	verrere	sweep
turbō -inis <i>m</i>	eddy, tornado	versāre	turn over, ponder
tūricremus -a -um	burning incense	vertere	overturn
turris -ī <i>f</i>	tower	vertex -icis <i>m</i>	top, peak, the crown; whirlpool
tūs tūris <i>n</i>	incense	verū -ūs <i>n</i>	spit
tūtus -a -um	safe; <i>n</i> safe place, safety	vescī +abl	feed on, subsist on
U		Vesper -erī <i>m</i>	the Evening Star
ūber -eris <i>n</i>	udder, teat, richness, fertility	vexāre	harry, harass, trouble
ubi	when	via -ae <i>f</i>	journey; way, method
ulcīscī ultum	avenge, revenge oneself for	vicissim <i>adv</i>	in turn, for a change
ultor -ōris <i>m</i>	avenger	vīctus -ūs <i>m</i>	food, victuals, way of life
ultrīx -īcis <i>f/adj</i>	avenger, avenging	vigēre	be strong, be active
ultrō <i>adv</i>	of one's own accord, spontaneously	vigil -is <i>adj</i>	wakeful, watchful
-um <i>gen pl 2nd decl</i> = -ōrum		villus -ī <i>m</i>	growth of hair, nap
ululāre	howl, invoke with howling	vincīre	bind, wrap up
ululātus -ūs <i>m</i>	howling	vinclum -ī <i>n</i>	bond, chain
umbra -ae <i>f</i>	shade, darkness	vindicāre	rescue, protect
ūmectāre	make wet, moisten	violāre	violate
ūmēns -entis <i>adj</i>	moist, wet	virīlis -e	of a man
ūnā <i>adv</i>	together, at the same time	toga virīlis	plain white toga
uncus -a -um	hooked	vīs + <i>gen pl</i>	large number
ūnanimus -a -um	harmonious, sharing feeling	vīsus -ūs <i>m</i>	sight
unda -ae <i>f</i>	wave, water	vītālis -e	life-giving, vital
unde	for which reason	vīvus -a -um	natural, raw
undique <i>adv</i>	from all sides	volātilis -e	flying
undōsus -a -um	stormy	volucris -is <i>f</i>	bird
ungere ūnxisse ūnctum	smear, tar	volūtāre	roll, turn over in one's mind, think over
urgēre	press, push	volvere -visse volūtum	roll, cause to roll, bring round, undergo, turn over in one's mind
ursa -ae <i>f</i>	she-bear, bear	vorāre	swallow, engulf
ūsus -ūs <i>m</i>	use	vōs-met	you, yourselves
ut (= quōmodo)	how	vōtum -ī <i>n</i>	vow, prayer
ut prīmum	as soon as	vōx vōcis <i>f</i>	<i>pl</i> words
utī = ut		vulgāre	make known/public
uxōrius -a -um	dependent on a wife	vulgus -ī <i>n</i>	common people, public, herd
V		vulnus -eris <i>n</i>	wound, hurt
vacāre	be vacant	Z	
vacat + <i>inf</i>	there is time to	Zephyrus -ī <i>m</i>	west wind